



Introduction

1. FORMAL EDUCATION

- Specific fields of work for youth workers
- Various options of formal education for youth workers in Germany
- Current challenges for youth work in Germany

2. NON-FORMAL EDUCATION

- ▶ JuLeiCa: non-formal education for volunteers
- Current challenges for volunteers

3. PATHS FOR YOUTH WORKERS IN GERMANY



Fields of work for youth workers





Three models



UNIVERSITIES and UNIVERSITIES OF APPLIED SCIENCES

- social work
- social pedagogy
- **...**



VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

- educator
- child care worker
- youth worker



THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

- christian youth worker
- youth pastor
- **...**



Post-graduate level (B.A./M.A.)



Professional profile for youth workers // What do they need?

- ▶ B.A. social work/social pedagogy or early childhood pedagogy etc.
- ▶ B.A. religious education

Competences // What do they learn?

- specific qualification framework for social work (<u>DQR SArb Vol. 6</u>)
- core curriculum in social work is referred to the <u>DGSA 2016</u>

Paths // Where do they go?

youth work in youth associations, youth centers, churches, international youth work programmes, streetwork, schools

Accreditation // Who is validating the standards?

german science council (<u>WR</u>) and private accreditation services (<u>AHPGS</u>)



Vocational Training



Professional profile for youth workers // What do they need?

- educator
- child care worker

state-certified

Competences // What do they learn?

- ▶ national curicculum for vocational training as educator (2012, 2017)
- Competence orientated education: interpersonal skills, social competence, self-reliance

Paths // Where do they go?

▶ youth work in youth associations, youth centers, churches, international youth work programmes, streetwork, schools, child-care & kindergarden

Accreditation // Who is validating the standards?

Conference of German cultural ministers



Theological education institutes



Professional profile for youth workers // What do they need?

christian youth worker & youth pastor & youth deacon

Competences // What do they learn?

- Wide range from practical knowledge and hands-on experience in christian youth work (churches, christian associations) to learn how to promote faith
- Theological background on Christianity

Paths // Where do they go?

► faith-based youth associations, christian youth centers, churches, overseamission, ...

Accreditation // Who is validating the standards?

the faith-based organisation itself



Current challenges

University of Applied Sciences Kempten: "Implementation of youth work and education in the B.A.study course of social work" (<u>JuBImpSo</u>)



► Ministry of Social Affairs and Integration: "the tension between paid and volunteer youth workers in social work" starts 09/2018



► Open Work with Children and young People: special interest group for open youth work a cooperative alliance (est. 2016)



► Inclusion: Child an Youth Welfare Act
How to reform the SGB VIII with "Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)" in mind





2. JuLeiCa: non-formal education

- minimum age: 16 years
- ▶ min. 30 hours of training and seminar for youth work (cf. <u>JuLeiCa Infos</u>) and a First-Aid-Training
- Curricula consists of
 - pedagogy and psychology of youth
 - social group work
 - child and youth welfare
 - participation
 - gender mainstreaming
- ► **Statistics** since <u>2015</u>:
 - ca. 100.000 card holder (30.000 p.a.)



Additional issues:

- Sports
- Scouting
- Religion
- Technical issues

- ...





Current challenges for volunteers

- ► Limited time for volunteering
 University of Dortmund: Study on how all-day school affects youth work (2014)
- ➤ Social inclusion/exclusion and recognition University of Gießen: Study on how socially disadvantaged youth do volunteer (2015)
- ► Migration and intercultural youth work
 Missing competences for intercultural and interreligious dialogue (<u>anthology 2015</u>)
- ➤ Cooperation failed?
 Volunteers and Professionals working together in the civil society (BMFSFJ 2015)





3. Paths for paid youth workers

Determinations

- 1. Biography
- 2. Education
- 3. Ambitions and goals















THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR KIND ATTENTION

Prof. Dr. Germo Zimmermann

CVJM-Hochschule University of Applied Sciences

Hugo-Preuß-Straße 40 34131 Kassel

zimmermann@cvjm-hochschule.de