

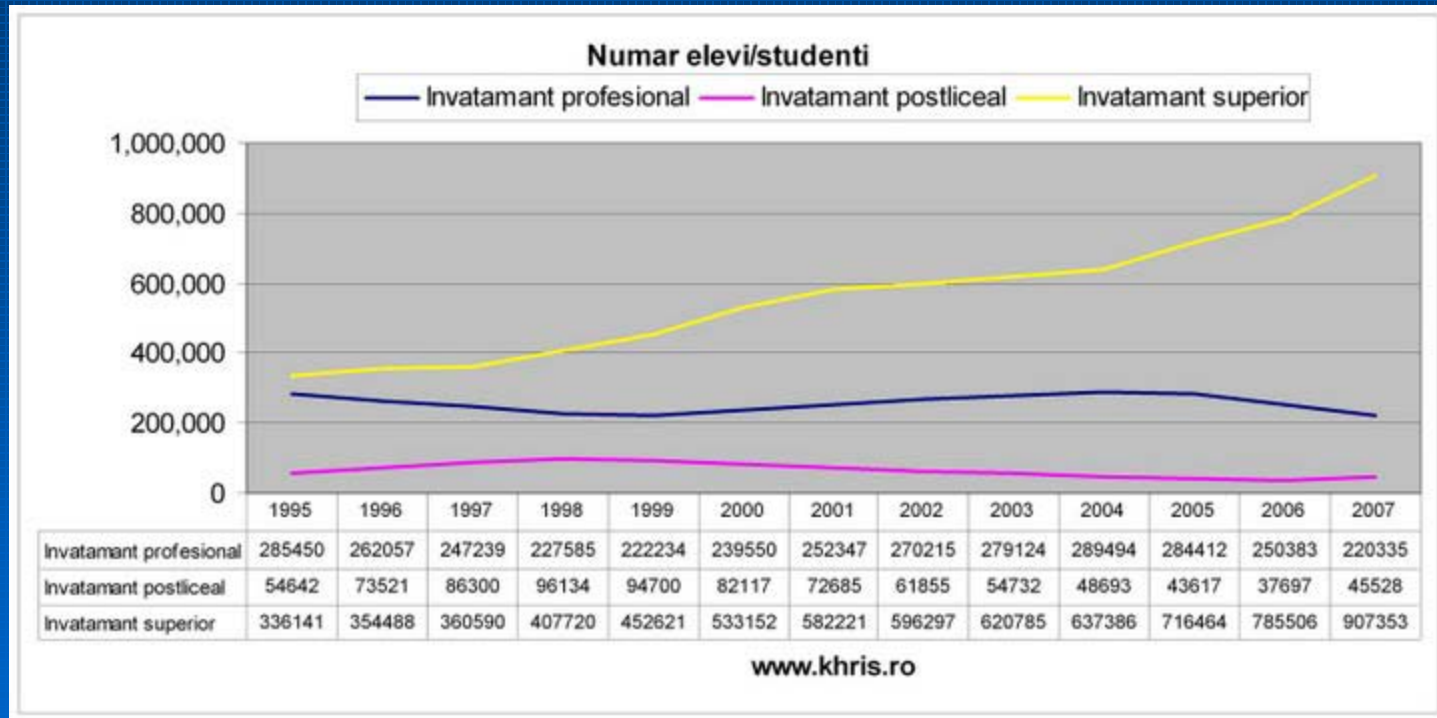
Youth employment and unemployment in Romania

Some answers to the questions

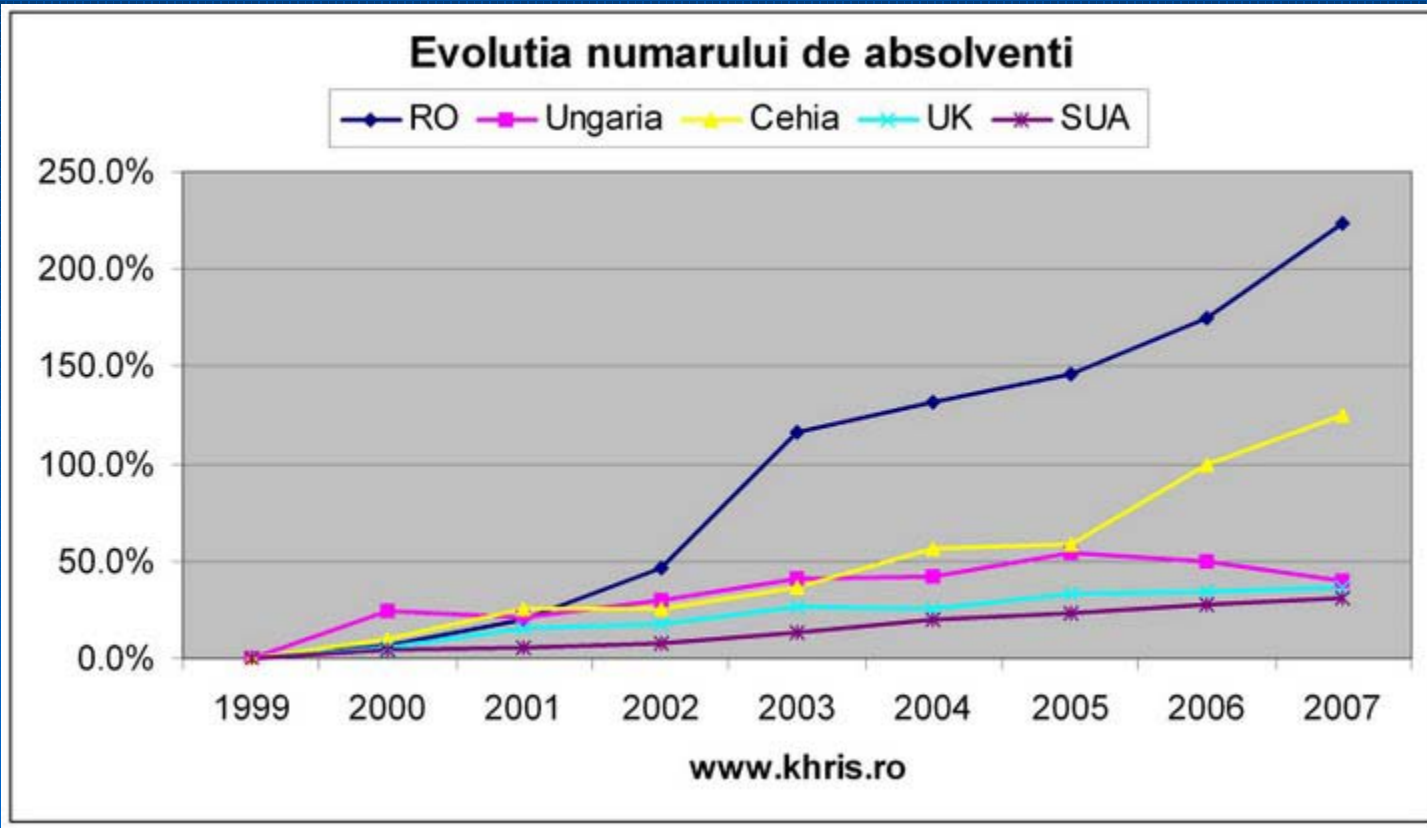
Unemployment

- Unemployment general rate in Romania:
7.9 % / 2009
- Youth Unemployment rate : 19.6 %
- Place among 27 EU member states : 13
- Challenges for young people :
 - » Blak market labor force
 - » Emigration for work
 - » Precarious jobs
 - » Luck of hope in some rural area

Vocational, Post-Secondary and Higher education



International comparative graduates dynamic



YP competences and needs of labor (market studies)

- Only 40 – 50 % of the graduates find a job on their qualification
- The most disadvantaged: graduates in human sciences
- Employers demands: higher education for a secretary

Some results :

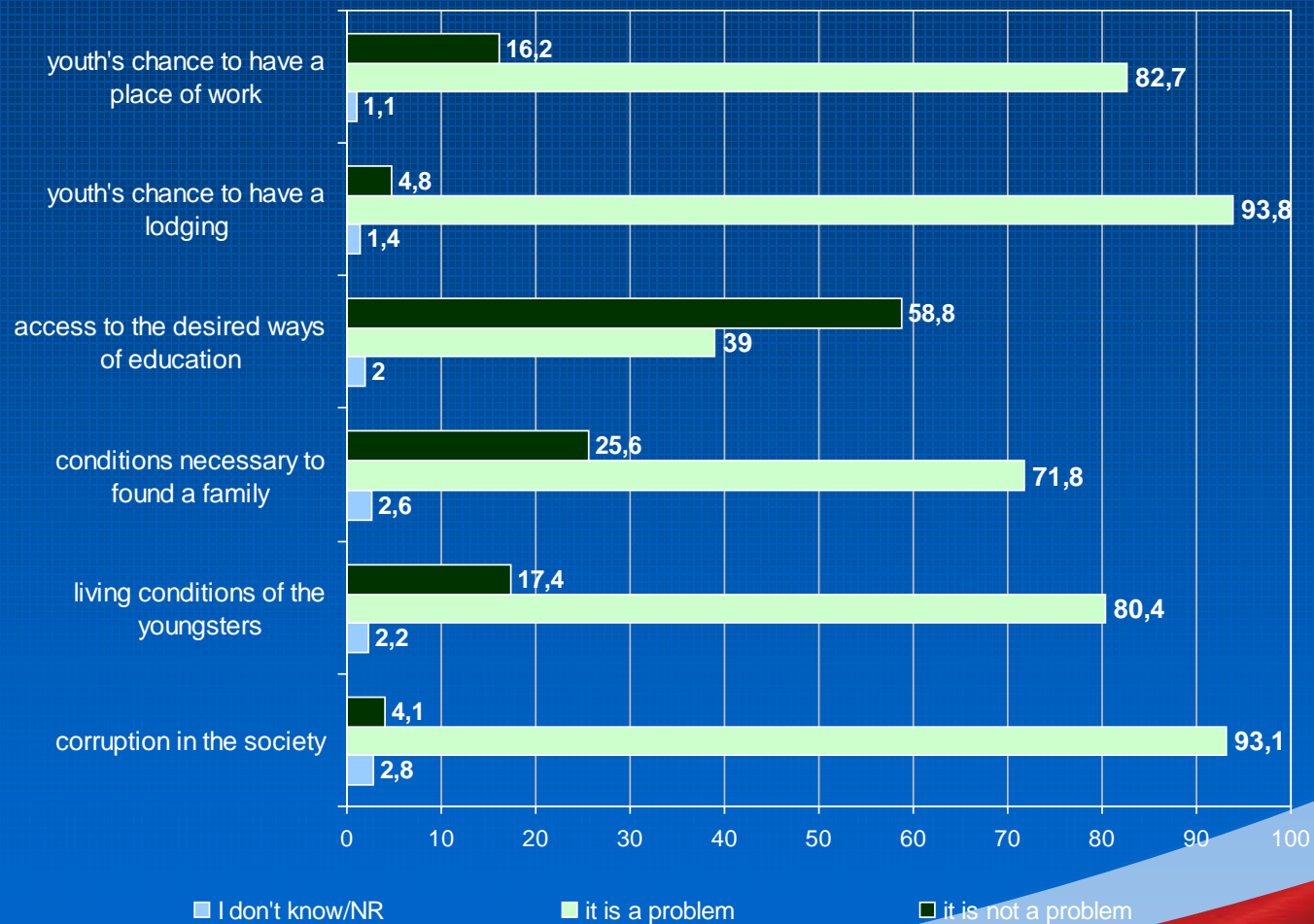
- Opinion polls in 2007 and 2008
National samples

Work and school

- Most part of young people consider :
 - Find a job is a problem : 77%
 - The school is ansering to the labour market demands only on some degree 47%

-

How do you assess the present situation in our country as refers to... ?

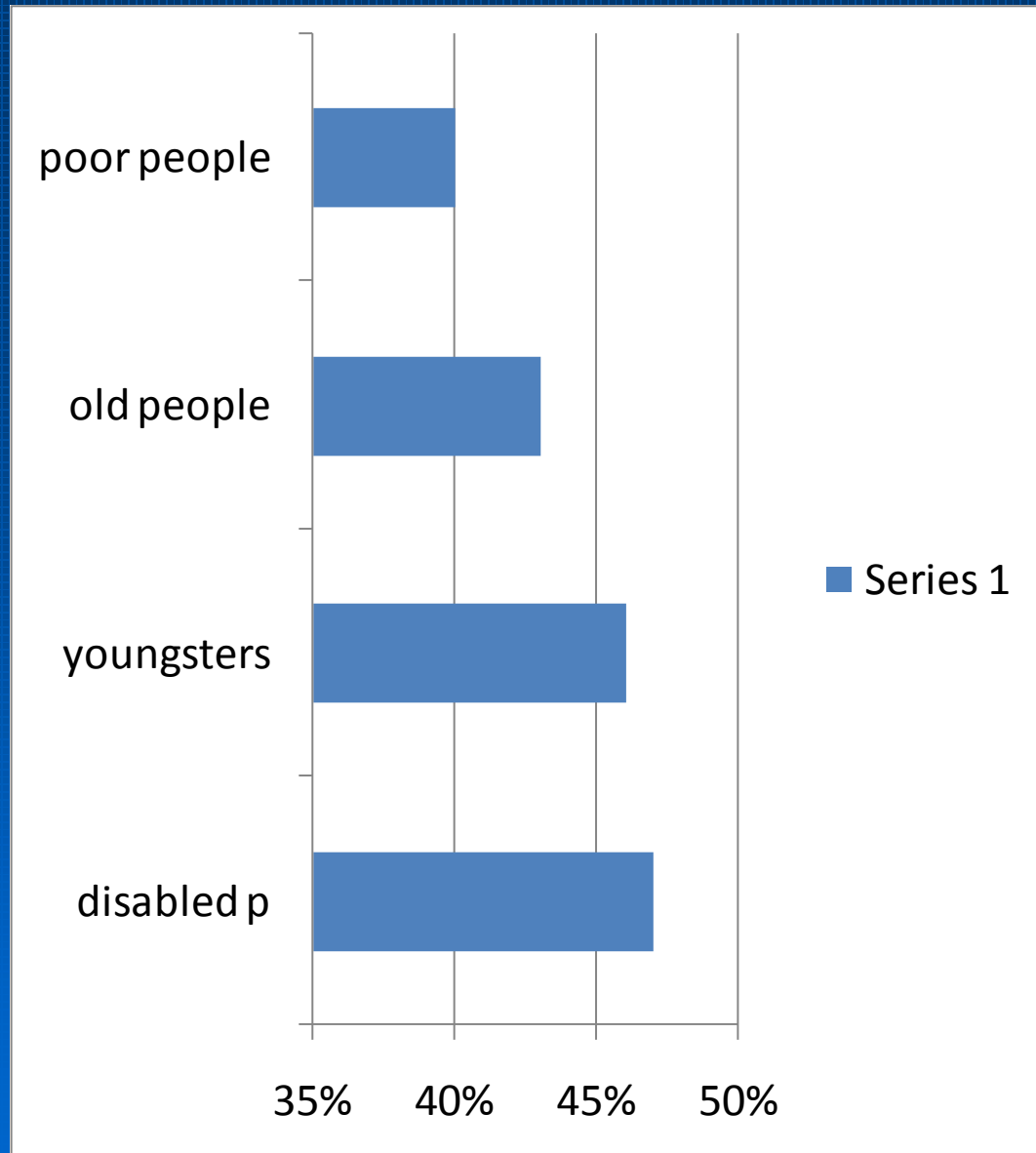


YP not at all happy with what authorities are doing for :

Stimulate young people employment	40%
Defeat the rights of employees	36%
Keep jobs	33%
Measures against unemployment	34%
Education	21%

Discriminated categories on the labour market

Young people answers (%) – 2008 op. pool



What young people are waiting when they look for a job

Good salary	90%
Safe job	65%
Good atmosphere	57%
Understanding boss	52%
Flexible timing	41%
Not far from home	38%
Good chances for promotion	28%
Fit to own qualification	21%
Initiative and creative work	18%
Career building	16%
Variety of tasks	11%
Participation in the decision making	10%

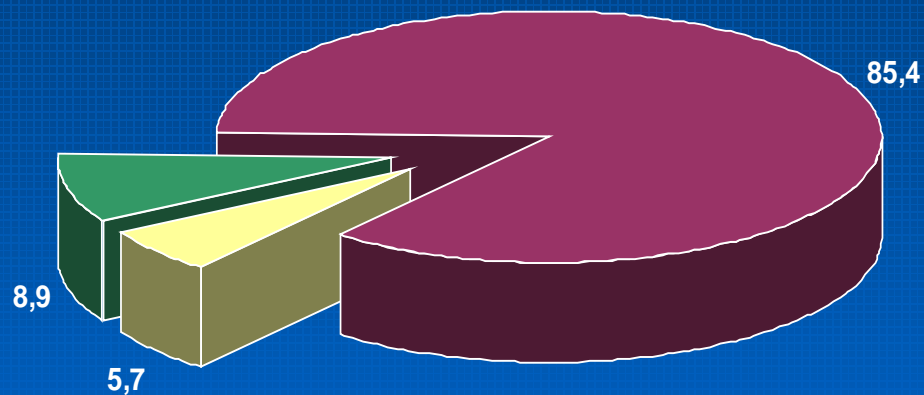
How YP find a job ?

	In the country	Abroad
Friends, other people	30%	74%
Directly to employers	14%	5%
From the news papers	14 %	3%
Aplications on line	11%	-
Demands in news papers or Internet	10 %	
Government agencies	10%	2%
Privat agencies	-	5%
Job markets	8%	-

Non - formal education

- What to expect ?

***In your locality, do you know any nongovernmental organization
(association, foundation)
that carried out local level activities?***

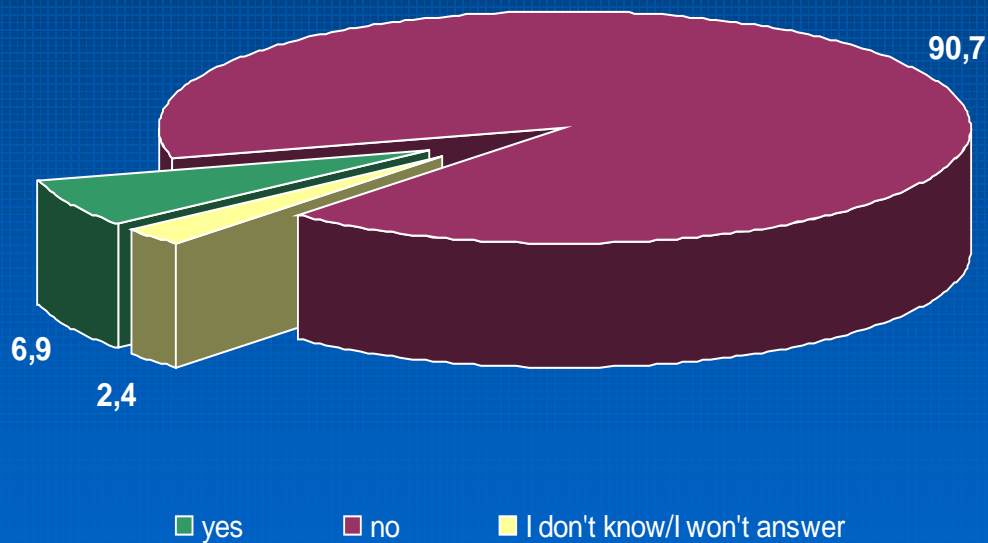


■ yes

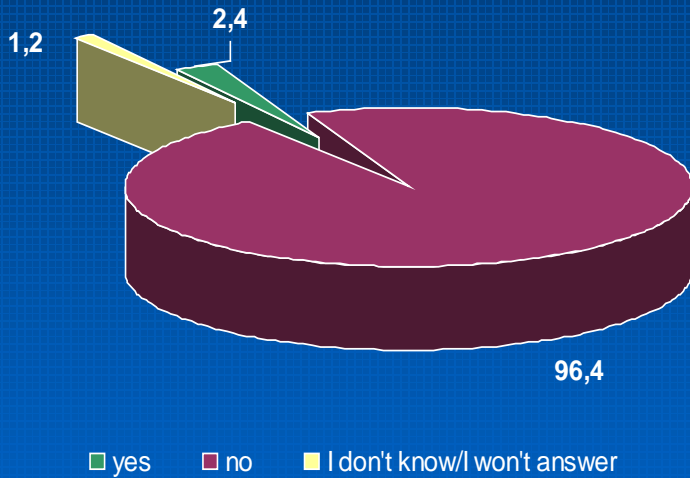
■ no

■ I don't know/I won't answer

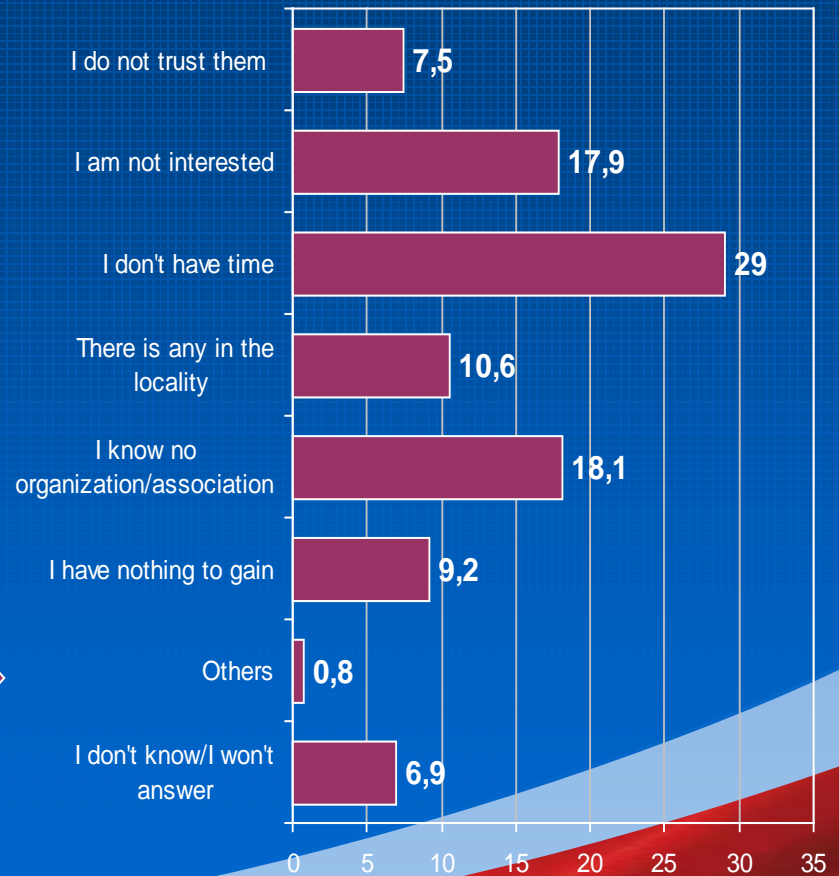
Have you ever participated as a volunteer within the frame of a social, economic, political or any other type of association/organization?



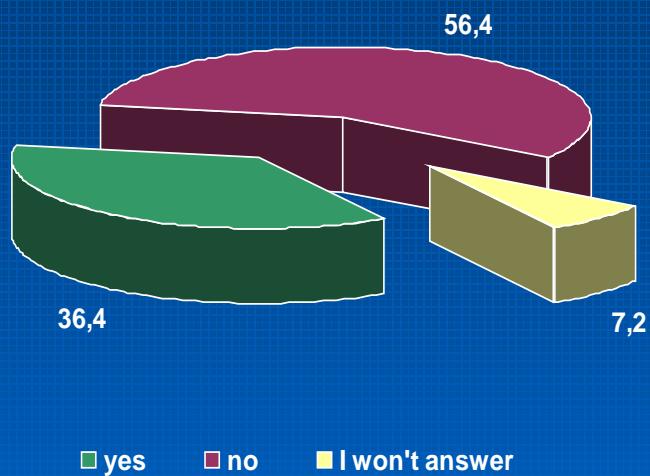
Are you a member of any social, economic, political or of any other type of association/organization?



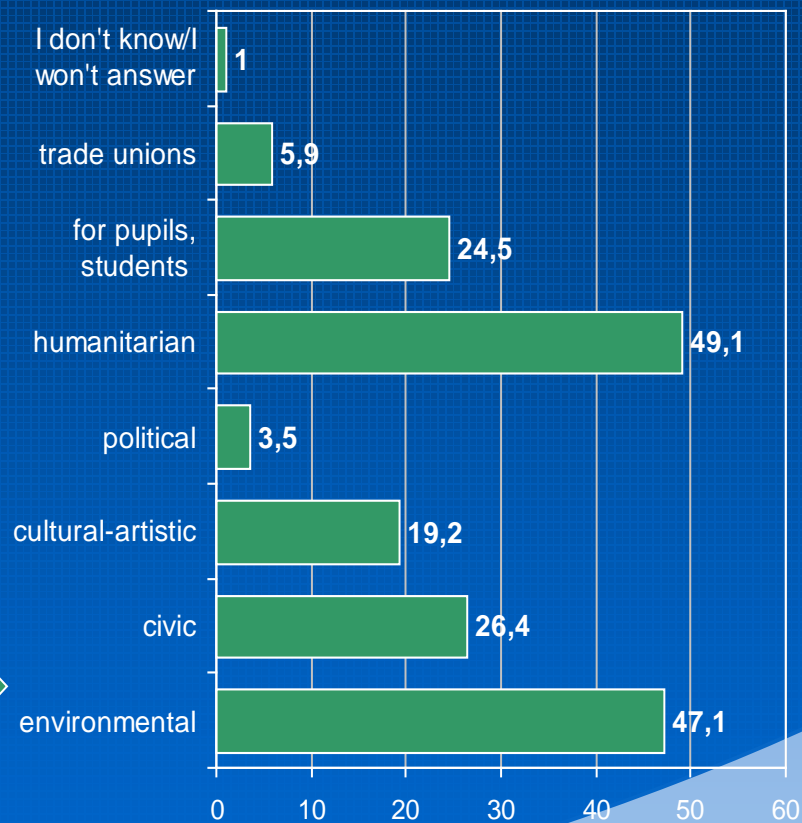
If not,
which are the reasons?



Would you be willing to participate as volunteer in a nongovernmental organization (association, foundation)?



➔ If yes,
in what kind of activities?



* Percentages calculated from the total of those who answered "yes" (34,6%)

Young people on the job

**Think of your job,
which of the following situations represents you? (%)**

Comparison 2007 - 2008

