

History of Youth Work – Country stories

Country	Author & Title, in (...) Volume 1-5
Albania	•
Andorra	•
Armenia	• Areg Tadevosyan and Howard Williamson: A history of youth work in Armenia (4)
Austria	• Manfred Zehntner: History of youth work and youth policy in Austria (3)
Azerbaijan	•
Belarus	•
Belgium – FR	• Gauthier Simon: The evolution of public policies for youth work in the French-speaking community of Belgium (2)
Belgium - FL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Filip Coussee : Youth work and its forgotten history : a view from Flanders (1) • Louis Vos / Lieve Gevers : The Catholic Flemish Student Movement, 1875-1935 (1) • Lieve Gevers, Louis Vos: Youth movements in Flanders: a short history (1) • Johan van Gaens : Youth policy in the Dutch-speaking community of Belgium (2) • Walter Baeten: Youth care, youth organisation and the youth movement in Flanders, 1850-1975 (3) • Bruno Vanobbergen / Frank Simon: Aimé Bogarts and his travelling holiday camp, Gentse Volkskinderen: a soft socialist propaganda tool on the road (1898-1915) (3) • Martine Vermandere: Youth holiday camps at the Belgian seaside, 1887-1980 (3) • Willy Faché: The origins and development of open youth work centres and their operating characteristics in Flanders (3)
Belgium - DE	• Xavier Hurllet: The history of youth work and its influence on youth policy – The perspective of the German-speaking community of Belgium (2)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	•
Bulgaria	•
Croatia	• Marco Kovacic: Youth Work in Croatia: Collecting Pieces for a Mosaic (online)
Cyprus	•
Czech Republic	• Miroslav Bocan, Jiří Zajíc, Tomáš Machalík (“National institute for In-service Training” (NIDV)): The history and contemporary status of youth work in Czechoslovakia and the Czech Republic (online)
Denmark	•

Estonia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marti Taru, Eli Pilve and Peeter Kaasik: History of youth work in Estonia (4) • Marti Taru: Autonomy, dependency, key actors and youth organisations in the interwar Estonia (5)
Finland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Helena Helve: The Finnish perspective: youth work, policy and research (1) • Juha Nieminen: A Finnish perspective: features of the history of modern youth work and youth organisations (3) • Juha Nieminen: The history of youth work as a profession in Finland (4) • Juha Nieminen: Genesis of youth policy - a case study of Finland (5)
France	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patricia Loncle: Youth work and policy in France (1) • Youth Work as interstitial practice between borders: a historical perspective on French Animation (5)
FYROMacedonia*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
Georgia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
Germany	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Christian Spatscheck: The German perspective: youth work, integration and policy (1)
Greece	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dora Giannaki: Youth work in Greece: a historical overview (4)
Hungary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Peter Wootsch: Zigzagging in a labyrinth – Towards “good” Hungarian youth work (2)
Holy See	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
Iceland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Árni Guðmundsson: The history of youth clubs in Iceland (5)
Ireland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maurice Devlin: Youth work in Ireland – some historical reflections (2)
Italy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Daniele Morciano: History of youth work in Italy: pluralism as antidote to radicalism in a context of fragmentation (online)
Kazakhstan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
Kosovo**	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
Latvia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
Liechtenstein	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
Lithuania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Artūras Deltuva: A story of youth work in Lithuania (4)
Luxembourg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ralph Schroeder: An overview of the history of youth work in Luxembourg (4)
Malta	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Miriam Teuma: Youth work development in Malta: a chronicle (1)
Moldova	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •

Monaco	•
Montenegro	• Sladjana Petkovic: History of Youth Work in Montenegro (online)
Netherlands	• Hans van Ewijk: Youth work in the Netherlands. History and future direction (2)
Norway	•
Poland	• Marcin Sinczuch: Poland: the ideological background in youth work (1)
Portugal	• Jorge Orlando Queirós: History of youth work and youth policies in Portugal (4)
Romania	• Sorin Mitulescu: History of youth work in Romania (4)
Russian Federation	•
San Marino	•
Serbia	• Zora Krnjaic: The history of youth work and its relevance for youth policy in Serbia today (3)
Slovakia	•
Slovenia	• Janez Škulj: Contributions to the history of youth sector in Slovenia (online)
Spain	• Rafael Merino, Carles Feixa, Almudena Moreno: Breve historia del “youth work” en España (online)
Sweden	• Torbjörn Forkby: Youth policy and participation in Sweden: a historical perspective (4)
Switzerland	•
Turkey	•
United Kingdom	• Bernard Davies: Defined by history: youth work in the UK (1) • Janet Batsleer: The history of youth work with girls in the UK – targets from below? (3)
UK - England	• Diane Watt: The development of black youth work in England (3) • Jon Ord: The importance of Aristotle’s phronesis in resisting instrumentality in youth work in England (5)
UK – N. Ireland	• Alastair Scott-Mckinley: Youth Work curriculum in Northern Ireland – a history (5)
UK – Scotland	• Howard Sercombe, Jim Sweeney, Ted Milburn, Marcus Liddell, Rory McLeod, Phil Denning: Scottish Youth Work: same, but different (online)
UK - Wales	• Howard Williamson: For God’s sake, tie your ropes together: the (recent) history of youth work in Wales (2)
Ukraine	•
European level	• Pierre Mairesse: Youth work and policy at European level (1)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ulrich Bunjes: Key points of the opening address (2) • Bjorn Jaaberg Hansen: The history of European youth policy (2) • Pascal Lejeune: History of youth mobility in Europe (3)
Australia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tim Corney and Robyn Broadbent: From defence to Human Rights - the Impact of Youth Policy on the Professionalisation of Youth Work in Victoria, Australia (5)
South Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lwazi Mboyi: The history of youth work – the South African perspective (2)
USA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • David Hansen, Li Chen, Michael J. Crawford: A tale of two histories: a brief look at youth work in the United States (3)

* The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

** All reference to Kosovo, whether to the territory, institutions or population, in this text shall be understood in full compliance with United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 and without prejudice to the status of Kosovo

History of Youth Work – General and thematic reflections

Author	Title
Hermann Balthazar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth policy: a historical essay (3)
Mark Boes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> History of youth information in Europe (3)
Filip Coussee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The relevance of youth work's history (1)
Filip Coussee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The history of youth work – Re-socialising the youth question? (2)
Filip Coussee, Griet Verschelden, Tineke Van de Walle, Marta Medlinska, Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The history of European youth work and its relevance for youth policy today - Conclusions (2) The social and pedagogical identity of youth work – learning from two history workshops (2)
Filip Coussee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Historical and intercultural consciousness in youth work and youth policy – a double odyssey (3) Half a boy and half a man (5)
Filip Coussee, Howard Williamson, Griet Verschelden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth work, an oxymoronic practice between service and association (3)
Hugh Cunningham	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth in the life course – a history (3)
Maurice Devlin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth work, professionalism and professionalization in Europe (3)
Tania de St Croix	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Building alliances, taking sides. The effects of strong governmental guidance and control (5)
Niels Elberling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The quest for peace, democracy and sociocultural development (3)
Willy Faché	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The early years of innovative approaches to youth information and counselling (3)
Carles Feixa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Youth cultures and youth work: perspectives from the south of Europe (3)
Juha Hämäläinen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development psychology, youth sociology and social pedagogy – three perspectives on youth work and youth work policy (3)
Tony Jeffs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The relevance of history in youth work (2)
Walter Lorenz	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The function of history in the debate on social work (1)
Kristina Mänd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Third sector trends (4)
Giuseppe Porcaro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Geopolitics of youth policy in post-war western Europe, 1945-67 (3)
Hanjo Schild and Jan Vanhee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The interesting histories of European youth work and policy (1)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In search of the sources of youth work and youth policy in Europe (2) • Reflecting on the historical sensation of youth work and youth policy in Europe (3) • Preface (4) • Completing the jigsaw puzzle: further exploring the history of youth work in Europe (5)
Edgar Schlümmer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction: Looking around and moving forward (4)
Lasse Siurala	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History of European youth policies and questions for the future (3) • Making Youth Work matter: jammed strategies and blinks of hope (5) • Negotiating space in the margins (5) • Autonomy through dependency: histories of Cooperation, Conflict and Innovation in Youth Work (5)
Christian Spatscheck	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Society and youth cultures – interpretations and conclusions for youth work (3) • Lifeworlds, spaces and citizenship – Social pedagogy and youth work as mediating professions (5)
Lasse Siurala, Filip Coussée, Leena Suurpää and Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bridging youth work, but on whose terms? (5)
Tony Taylor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • From social education to positive youth development (3)
Greetje Timmermann	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The relevance of the concept of “being young together” for youth research, youth work and youth policy (3)
Marti Taru, Filip Coussée and Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Youth work in connection to policies and politics (4)
Griet Verschelden, Filip Coussee, Tineke Van de Walle, Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The history of European youth work and its relevance for youth policy today (1)
Joyce A. Walker	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crafting the space between either and or: attending to the role of words, young people and public will (5)
Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The rise and fall of integrated youth policies (5) • The ‘Magic Triangle’ – Balancing autonomy and dependency in the interests of youth work (5)
Manfred Zentner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Observations on the so called magic triangle or: where has all the magic gone? (5)