

# Youth Partnership

Partnership between the European Commission  
and the Council of Europe in the field of Youth



## History of Youth Work – Country (hi)stories, general and thematic contributions

Country	Author & Title, published in ... (Volume 1-6) or online
Albania	
Andorra	
Armenia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Areg Tadevosyan and Howard Williamson: A history of youth work in Armenia (4)</li> </ul>
Austria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manfred Zentner: History of youth work and youth policy in Austria (3)</li> </ul>
Azerbaijan	
Belarus	
Belgium – FR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gauthier Simon: The evolution of public policies for youth work in the French-speaking community of Belgium (2)</li> </ul>
Belgium - FL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Filip Coussee : Youth work and its forgotten history : a view from Flanders (1)</li> <li>• Louis Vos / Lieve Gevers : The Catholic Flemish Student Movement, 1875-1935 (1)</li> <li>• Lieve Gevers, Louis Vos: Youth movements in Flanders: a short history (1)</li> <li>• Johan van Gaens : Youth policy in the Dutch-speaking community of Belgium (2)</li> <li>• Walter Baeten: Youth care, youth organisation and the youth movement in Flanders, 1850-1975 (3)</li> <li>• Bruno Vanobbergen / Frank Simon: Aimé Bogarts and his</li> </ul>

	<p>travelling holiday camp, Gentse Volkskinderen: a soft socialist propaganda tool on the road (1898-1915) (3)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Martine Vermandere: Youth holiday camps at the Belgian seaside, 1887-1980 (3)</li> <li>• Willy Faché: The origins and development of open youth work centres and their operating characteristics in Flanders (3)</li> </ul>
Belgium - DE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Xavier Hurlet: The history of youth work and its influence on youth policy – The perspective of the German-speaking community of Belgium (2)</li> </ul>
Bosnia & Herzegovina	
Bulgaria	
Croatia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marko Kovačić and Bojana Čulum: A New Kid on the Block: Youth Work Meets Youth Policy in Croatia (6)</li> </ul>
Cyprus	
Czech Republic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Miroslav Bocan, Jiří Zajíc, Tomáš Machalík: Report on the history and contemporary status of youth work in Czechoslovakia and the Czech Republic, 2014 (online***)</li> </ul>
Denmark	
Estonia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marti Taru, Eli Pilve and Peeter Kaasik: History of youth work in Estonia (4)</li> <li>• Marti Taru: Autonomy, dependency, key actors and youth organisations in interwar Estonia (5)</li> <li>• Edgar Schlümmer: Youth work and social work relations in Estonia (6)</li> </ul>
Finland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Helena Helve: The Finnish perspective: youth work, policy and research (1)</li> <li>• Juha Nieminen: A Finnish perspective: features of the history of modern youth work and youth organisations (3)</li> <li>• Juha Nieminen: The history of youth work as a profession in Finland (4)</li> <li>• Juha Nieminen: The genesis of youth policy in Finland (5)</li> <li>• Juha Nieminen, Anu Gretschel: The Social in Youth Work: Excerpts from Finnish Youth Work Policy and History (6)</li> </ul>
France	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Patricia Loncle: Youth work and policy in France (1)</li> <li>• Laurent Besse, Marc Carletti: Youth work as interstitial practice between borders: a historical perspective on French <i>animation</i> (5)</li> <li>• Laurent Besse, Jerome Camus: From mutual ignorance to</li> </ul>

	ignorance? Youth work and social work in France since 1945 (6)
FYROMacedonia*	
Georgia	
Germany	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Christian Spatschek: The German perspective: youth work, integration and policy (1)</li> <li>• Christian Spatschek: Lifeworlds, spaces and citizenship: social pedagogy and youth work as mediating professions (5)</li> <li>• Christian Spatschek: Youth Work and Social Work in the German Context (6)</li> </ul>
Greece	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dora Giannaki: Youth work in Greece: a historical overview (4)</li> </ul>
Hungary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peter Wootsch: Zigzagging in a labyrinth – Towards “good” Hungarian youth work (2)</li> <li>• Ádám Nagy, Dániel Oross: The tradition of youth work in Hungary - the onion model (6)</li> </ul>
Holy See	
Iceland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arni Gudmundsson: The history of youth clubs in Iceland (5)</li> </ul>
Ireland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Maurice Devlin: Youth work in Ireland – some historical reflections (2)</li> </ul>
Italy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Daniele Morciano, Armida Salvati; Two seesaws in motion: youth work and social work in Italy (6)</li> <li>• Daniele Morciano; History of youth work in Italy: pluralism as antidote to radicalism in a context of fragmentation (online***)</li> </ul>
Kazakhstan	
Kosovo**	
Latvia	
Liechtenstein	
Lithuania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Artūras Deltuva: A story of youth work in Lithuania (4)</li> </ul>
Luxembourg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ralph Schroeder: An overview of the history of youth work in Luxembourg (4)</li> </ul>
Malta	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Miriam Teuma: Youth work development in Malta: a chronicle (1)</li> <li>• Miriam Teuma: The past made us - perspectives on the</li> </ul>

	development of youth work and social work in Malta (6)
Moldova	
Monaco	
Montenegro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sladjana Petkovic: History of youth work in Montenegro, draft 2014 (online***)</li> </ul>
Netherlands	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hans van Ewijk: Youth work in the Netherlands – History and future direction (2)</li> </ul>
Norway	
Poland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marcin Sinczuch: Poland: the ideological background in youth work (1)</li> </ul>
Portugal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jorge Orlando Queirós: History of youth work and youth policies in Portugal (4)</li> </ul>
Romania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sorin Mitulescu: History of youth work in Romania (4)</li> </ul>
Russian Federation	
San Marino	
Serbia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Zora Krnjaic: The history of youth work and its relevance for youth policy in Serbia today (3)</li> </ul>
Slovakia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alžbeta Brozmanová Gregorová, Peter Lenčo and Jana Miháliková: The historical and current situation of youth work and social work with youth in the Slovak Republic - connections and disconnections (6)</li> </ul>
Slovenia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Janez Škulj: Contributions to the history of youth sector in Slovenia (online***)</li> </ul>
Spain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rafael Merino, Carles Feixa, Almudena Moreno: A brief history of youth work in Spain (6 &amp; online***)</li> </ul>
Sweden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Torbjörn Forkby: Youth policy and participation in Sweden: a historical perspective (4)</li> <li>• Björn Andersson: The relationship between youth work and social work in Sweden (6)</li> </ul>
Switzerland	

Turkey	
United Kingdom	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bernard Davies: Defined by history: youth work in the UK (1)</li> <li>• Janet Batsleer: The history of youth work with girls in the UK – targets from below? (3)</li> </ul>
UK - England	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Diane Watt: The development of black youth work in England (3)</li> <li>• Jon Ord: The importance of Aristotle’s phronesis in resisting instrumentality in youth work in England (5)</li> <li>• Tania de St Croix: Building alliances. taking sides: the effects of strong governmental guidance and control (5)</li> <li>• Mick Conroy: Youth work and youth justice in England and Wales: the history of a tense and troubled relationship (6)</li> </ul>
UK – N. Ireland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alastair Scott-McKinley: Youth work curriculum in Northern Ireland: a history (5)</li> </ul>
UK – Scotland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Howard Sercombe, Jim Sweeney, Ted Milburn, Marcus Liddell, Rory McLeod, Phil Denning: Scottish Youth Work: same, but different 2014 (online***)</li> </ul>
UK - Wales	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Howard Williamson: For God’s sake, tie your ropes together: the (recent) history of youth work in Wales (2)</li> <li>• Mick Conroy: Youth work and youth justice in England and Wales: the history of a tense and troubled relationship (6)</li> </ul>
Ukraine	
European level	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pierre Mairesse: Youth work and policy at European level (1)</li> <li>• Ulrich Bunjes: Key points of the opening address (2)</li> <li>• Bjorn Jaaberg Hansen: The history of European youth policy (2)</li> <li>• Pascal Lejeune: History of youth mobility in Europe (3)</li> </ul>
Australia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tim Corney, Robyn Broadbent: From defence to human rights: the impact of youth policy on the professionalisation of youth work in Victoria, Australia (5)</li> </ul>
South Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lwazi Mboyi: The history of youth work – the South African perspective (2)</li> </ul>
USA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• David Hansen, Li Chen, Michael J. Crawford: A tale of two histories: a brief look at youth work in the United States (3)</li> <li>• Joyce A. Walker: Crafting the space between either and or: attending to the role of words, young people and public will (5)</li> </ul>

## History of Youth Work – General, introductory and thematic reflections

Author	Title
Hermann Balthazar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Youth policy: a historical essay (3)</li> </ul>
Tanya Basarab, Hanjo Schild, Jan Vanhee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preface to Youth work and Social Work – connections, disconnections and reconnections (6)</li> </ul>
Mark Boes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>History of youth information in Europe (3)</li> </ul>
Filip Cousse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The relevance of youth work's history (1)</li> </ul>
Filip Cousse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The history of youth work – Re-socialising the youth question? (2)</li> </ul>
Filip Cousse, Griet Verschelden, Tineke Van de Walle, Marta Medlinska, Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The history of European youth work and its relevance for youth policy today - Conclusions (2)</li> <li>The social and pedagogical identity of youth work – learning from two history workshops (2)</li> </ul>
Filip Cousse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Historical and intercultural consciousness in youth work and youth policy – a double odyssey (3)</li> <li>Introduction to “Half boy and half man” (5)</li> </ul>
Filip Cousse, Howard Williamson, Griet Verschelden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Youth work, an oxymoronic practice between service and association (3)</li> </ul>
Hugh Cunningham	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Youth in the life course – a history (3)</li> </ul>
Maurice Devlin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Youth work, professionalism and professionalization in Europe (3)</li> </ul>
Niels Elberling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The quest for peace, democracy and sociocultural development (3)</li> </ul>
Willy Faché	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The early years of innovative approaches to youth information and counselling (3)</li> </ul>
Carles Feixa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Youth cultures and youth work: perspectives from the south of Europe (3)</li> </ul>
Juha Hämäläinen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Development psychology, youth sociology and social pedagogy – three perspectives on youth work and youth work policy (3)</li> </ul>
Tony Jeffs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The relevance of history in youth work (2)</li> </ul>

Walter Lorenz	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The function of history in the debate on social work (1)</li> </ul>
Kristina Mänd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Third sector trends (4)</li> </ul>
Axel Pohl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Youth Transition Regimes and Youth Work (6)</li> </ul>
Giuseppe Porcaro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Geopolitics of youth policy in post-war western Europe, 1945-67 (3)</li> </ul>
Hanjo Schild, Jan Vanhee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The interesting histories of European youth work and policy (1)</li> <li>• In search of the sources of youth work and youth policy in Europe (2)</li> <li>• Reflecting on the historical sensation of youth work and youth policy in Europe (3)</li> <li>• Preface (4)</li> </ul>
Edgar Schlümmer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction: Looking around and moving forward (4)</li> </ul>
Lasse Siurala	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• History of European youth policies and questions for the future (3)</li> <li>• Introduction to “Making youth work matter: jammed strategies and blinks of hope” (5)</li> <li>• Inspiration from the past, the present and the future - Introduction to “Negotiating space in the margins” (5)</li> <li>• Autonomy through dependency: histories of co-operation, conflict and innovation in youth work (5)</li> </ul>
Lasse Siurala, Filip Coussée, Leena Suurpää, Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bridging youth work, but on whose terms? (5)</li> </ul>
Christian Spatscheck	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Society and youth cultures – interpretations and conclusions for youth work (3)</li> </ul>
Tony Taylor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• From social education to positive youth development (3)</li> </ul>
Greetje Timmermann	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The relevance of the concept of “being young together” for youth research, youth work and youth policy (3)</li> </ul>
Marti Taru, Filip Coussée and Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Youth work in connection to policies and politics (4)</li> </ul>
Jan Vanhee, Hanjo Schild	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Preface “Completing the jigsaw puzzle: further exploring the history of youth work in Europe” (5)</li> </ul>
Griet Verschelden,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The history of European youth work and its relevance for youth</li> </ul>

Filip Cousse, Tineke Van de Walle, Howard Williamson	policy today (1)
Howard Williamson	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to “The rise and fall of integrated youth policies” (5)</li> <li>• Introduction to “The ‘magic triangle’: balancing autonomy and dependency in the interest of youth work” (5)</li> <li>• Introduction to “Youth work and Social Work – connections, disconnections and reconnections” (6)</li> </ul>
Howard Williamson, Filip Coussée, Tanya Basarab	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Multiple opinions! The challenges of youth work and social work</li> </ul>
Manfred Zentner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Observations on the so-called “magic triangle” or: where has all the magic gone? (5)</li> </ul>

\* “The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia”

\*\* All reference to Kosovo in this text shall be understood in compliance with UN Security Council Resolution 1244 and without prejudice to the status of Kosovo

\*\*\* <http://pjp-eu.coe.int/en/web/youth-partnership/history-of-youth-work>